



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: САВЕЛЬЕВА

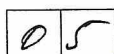
Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ЧЕЛЯБИНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вопросы 1.

Task 1 a

1. Passion
2. Focus
3. Serve
4. Persist

Task 1. b. And the 1st thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c.

1. It means that a speaker would not do anything but pay someone.
2. It means that a speaker is sure that they are going to pay someone. Stressed "would" points this will out.
3. Pauses and stresses highlight crucial details and make the audience remember them. For example, "the 1st thing is passion".

Task 4.

1. C.

It took Ann a while to heal her wounds but she still has some scars.

2. D.

I have a habit to wake up to the sound of the birds twitterling outside.

3. B.

I don't know Chris' last-night location.

4. C

Jane is ~~so~~ so comforting and emotionally intelligent. She let me ~~to~~ cry my eyes out when I got fired.



5. A.

Lets head to the train since the rain is likely to start soon.

6. A.

She left her kid with a nanny for the evening.

7. B. The engineer hit the mechanic tool with a hammer and, magically, it revived.

8. D.

The actress who won the Oscar spoke smoothly and looked highly-qualified during the ceremony.

9. C.

"He stole my eraser, lady!" yelled the young man.

10. B

The tutor was unpersuadable and was not going to change the day of the final test.

Task 5.

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 1 - I | Analysis: |
| 2 - D | 2. Scientific article. |
| 3 - E | Purpose: to share scientific findings. |
| 4 - A | Who is the text for: for the scientific society. |
| 5 - L | Language features: professional scientific slang, official language. |
| 6 - C | 4. Political speech. |
| 7 - K | Purpose: to gain credit points and loyalty. |
| 8 - B | Audience: the citizens. |
| 9 - G | Lang. features: official lang., bright promises. |
| 10 - F | 5. Business news. |

Purpose: share the news

Audience: workers of financial industry.

Lang. features: professional slang, the topic of discussion.

6. Crime thriller novel.

Purpose: to make the reader feel the atmosphere of terror and thrill.

Audience: the reader. Lang. features: descriptive style of the text.



6. 10. Instruction Manual.

Perp.: to explain how to do smth.

Audience: The device user

Lang. features: description (order) of actions one must take to complete smth.

Task 3.

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

| To underline the action.

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

| Via inversion the author is outlining their admiration.

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

| The 3rd conditional underlines the author's regret with the fact that the situation cannot be changed.

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

| The speaker is talking about a specific article where the author shared their position. It serves as an argument despite the author's actual (up-to-date) view.

5. The debate remains at the central role of the scientific progress.

| It is a verb. It is used in present simple tense. It is so because the [described] situation is not likely to be changed.

Task 2.

1. I assume, ~~it~~ it changed everything drastically. Back then, programming was a key to inventing some cutting-edge technologies.

So, I can claim that programming paved the way and made a direction to all the innovative businesses I have already found.

2. Work is work and life is life. As a father, I'm responsible for my children to become good people. I discuss work issues at home



so that my kids can avoid being nervous about me.

3. Then again, I am responsible for my family. The understanding of this fact always pushes me forward. I have no right to let them down. I want them to be sure that they can rely on me.

4. To tell the truth, I am persuaded that space is the future of ~~turn~~ the humanity and human's development. Space is a good opportunity to ~~provide~~ provide people with sustainability. I mean, we can get so many resources from out there.

5. First things first, disruptive innovations are about revolutionizing the world. One need to be driven by both their own ambitions and egoistic interest - I mean, money. You can call me selfish but I'm just telling you my truth.

6. I faced my biggest challenge in 2008 after a huge crisis on the market. All my start-ups seemed to be ~~not~~ shut down very soon. I got lucky to win a state grant for SpaceX. It was a truly gamechanger for me.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

| Expl.: The sentence claims that all the people who eat fast food are "lazy and unwilling" but that does not work for everybody. Some people don't have enough time for cooking "healthy meals" and don't have enough money to order a delivery.

| Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would not eliminate obesity completely but would make the situation better. → Improved sentence, Fallacy 2.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

| Expl.: Nothing can eliminate obesity completely.

| Improved: Some people who eat fast food are simply lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves. → Improved



sentence, Fallacy 1. (sorry, I messed them up).

Fallacy 3: Sentence 10.

| Expl.: Sentence claims that ~~children~~ advertisements make children eat fast food. But eating fast food is not a must. Whether a child will eat fast food or not depends on their upbringing and eating habits.

| Improved sentence: Children who see adverts for fast food can be fond of eating unhealthy food but ~~the~~ marketing cannot be blamed for poor diets entirely.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 6.

| Expl.: Packaging waste from fast food is one of the major causes of pollution in urban areas, but not the sole one.

| Improved sent.: Packaging waste from fast food is one of the major causes of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 12.

| Expl.: It is one of the most effective solutions, but ~~the~~ not ~~the~~ most effective one.

| Improved sent.: Although some may oppose this, it is clearly ~~the~~ one of the most effective solutions for public health.

